

Detailed instructions: references ('Vancouver' style)

References should be numbered consecutively in the order in which they are first mentioned in the text. Identify references in text, tables, and legends by superscript arabic numerals.

For example:

The experiment by Abbot was inconclusive.¹ Work by Friedel and Schmidt suggests that the effect is confined to older patients.²

Multiple sources may be cited at a single point in the text. The identifying numbers are separated by commas, without spaces.

The course of the disease is variously reported as lasting three to six months.^{3,6-9,12}

References cited only in tables or figure legends should be numbered in accordance with the sequence established by the first identification in the text of the particular table or figure. The titles of journals should be abbreviated according to the style used in *Index Medicus*. Consult the *List of Journals Indexed in Index Medicus*, published annually as a separate publication by the National Library of Medicine and as a list in the January issue of *Index Medicus*. The list can also be obtained through the library's web site (<http://www.nlm.nih.gov>).

Reference list format

Journal articles

Standard journal article

List all authors if there are four authors or less.

Halpern SD, Ubel PA, Caplan AL. Solid-organ transplantation in HIV-infected patients. *N Engl J Med* 2002; 347(4): 284-7.

As an option, if a journal carries continuous pagination throughout a volume (as many medical journals do) the month and issue number may be omitted.

Halpern SD, Ubel PA, Caplan AL. Solid-organ transplantation in HIV-infected patients. *N Engl J Med* 2002; 347: 284-7.

If there are more than four authors, list the first three authors followed by et al.

Rose ME, Huerbin MB, Melick J, et al. Regulation of interstitial excitatory amino acid concentrations after cortical contusion injury. *Brain Res* 2002; 935(1-2): 40-6.

Organisation as author

Diabetes Prevention Program Research Group. Hypertension, insulin, and proinsulin in participants with impaired glucose tolerance. *Hypertension* 2002; 40: 679-86.

Both personal authors and an organisation as author

Vallancien G, Emberton M, Harving N, van Moorselaar RJ; Alf-One Study Group. Sexual dysfunction in 1,274 European men suffering from lower urinary tract symptoms. *J Urol* 2003; 169: 2257-61.

No author given

21st century heart solution may have a sting in the tail. *BMJ* 2002; 325: 184.

Volume with supplement

Geraud G, Spierings EL, Keywood C. Tolerability and safety of frovatriptan with short- and long-term use for treatment of migraine and in comparison with sumatriptan. *Headache* 2002; 42 Suppl 2: S93-9.

Issue with supplement

Glaser TA. Integrating clinical trial data into clinical practice. *Neurology* 2002; 58(12 Suppl 7): S6-12.

Volume with part

Abend SM, Kulish N. The psychoanalytic method from an epistemological viewpoint. *Int J Psychoanal* 2002; 83(Pt 2): 491-5.

Issue with part

Ahrar K, Madoff DC, Gupta S, et al. Development of a large animal model for lung tumors. *J Vasc Interv Radiol* 2002; 13(9 Pt 1): 923-8.

Issue with no volume

Banit DM, Kaufer H, Hartford JM. Intraoperative frozen section analysis in revision total joint arthroplasty. *Clin Orthop* 2002; (401): 230-8.

No volume or issue

Outreach: bringing HIV-positive individuals into care. *HRSA Careaction* 2002 Jun:1-6.

Pagination in roman numerals

Chadwick R, Schuklenk U. The politics of ethical consensus finding. *Bioethics* 2002; 16(2): iii-v.

Type of article indicated as needed

Tor M, Turker H. International approaches to the prescription of long-term oxygen therapy [letter]. *Eur Respir J* 2002; 20: 242.

Lofwall MR, Strain EC, Brooner RK, et al. Characteristics of older methadone maintenance (MM) patients [abstract]. *Drug Alcohol Depend* 2002; 66 Suppl 1: S105.

Article containing retraction

Feifel D, Moutier CY, Perry W. Safety and tolerability of a rapidly escalating dose-loading regimen for risperidone. *J Clin Psychiatry* 2002; 63: 169. Retraction of: Feifel D, Moutier CY, Perry W. *J Clin Psychiatry* 2000; 61: 909-11.

Article retracted

Feifel D, Moutier CY, Perry W. Safety and tolerability of a rapidly escalating dose-loading regimen for risperidone. *J Clin Psychiatry* 2000; 61: 909-11. Retraction in: Feifel D, Moutier CY, Perry W. *J Clin Psychiatry* 2002; 63: 169.

Article republished with corrections

Mansharamani M, Chilton BS. The reproductive importance of P-type ATPases. *Mol Cell Endocrinol* 2002; 188(1-2): 22-5. Corrected and republished from: *Mol Cell Endocrinol* 2001; 183(1-2): 123-6.

Article with published erratum

Malinowski JM, Bolesta S. Rosiglitazone in the treatment of type 2 diabetes mellitus: a critical review. *Clin Ther* 2000; 22: 1151-68; discussion 1149-50. Erratum in: *Clin Ther* 2001; 23: 309.

Article published electronically ahead of the print version

Yu WM, Hawley TS, Hawley RG, Qu CK. Immortalization of yolk sac-derived precursor cells. *Blood* 2002 Nov 15; 100: 3828-31. Epub 2002 Jul 5.

Books and other monographs

Personal author(s)

Murray PR, Rosenthal KS, Kobayashi GS, Pfaller MA. Medical microbiology. 4th ed. St. Louis: Mosby; 2002.

Editor(s)/compiler(s) as author

Gilstrap LC 3rd, Cunningham FG, VanDorsten JP, editors. Operative obstetrics. 2nd ed. New York: McGraw-Hill; 2002.

Author(s) and editor(s)

Breedlove GK, Schorfheide AM. Adolescent pregnancy. 2nd ed. Wiecezorek RR, editor. White Plains (NY): March of Dimes Education Services; 2001.

Organisation(s) as author

Royal Adelaide Hospital; University of Adelaide, Department of Clinical Nursing. Compendium of nursing research and practice development, 1999-2000. Adelaide (Australia): Adelaide University; 2001.

Chapter in a book

Meltzer PS, Kallioniemi A, Trent JM. Chromosome alterations in human solid tumors. In: Vogelstein B, Kinzler KW, editors. The genetic basis of human cancer. New York: McGraw-Hill; 2002. p. 93-113.

Conference proceedings

Harnden P, Joffe JK, Jones WG, editors. Germ cell tumours V. Proceedings of the 5th Germ Cell Tumour Conference; 2001 Sep 13-15; Leeds, UK. New York: Springer; 2002.

Conference paper

Christensen S, Oppacher F. An analysis of Koza's computational effort statistic for genetic programming. In: Foster JA, Lutton E, Miller J, Ryan C, Tettamanzi AG, editors. Genetic programming. EuroGP 2002: Proceedings of the 5th European Conference on Genetic Programming; 2002 Apr 3-5; Kinsdale, Ireland. Berlin: Springer; 2002. p. 182-91.

Dissertation

Borkowski MM. Infant sleep and feeding: a telephone survey of Hispanic Americans [dissertation]. Mount Pleasant (MI): Central Michigan University; 2002.

Other published material

Newspaper article

Tynan T. Medical improvements lower homicide rate: study sees drop in assault rate. The Washington Post. 2002 Aug 12; Sect. A: 2 (col. 4).

Audiovisual material

Chason KW, Sallustio S. Hospital preparedness for bioterrorism [videocassette]. Secaucus (NJ): Network for Continuing Medical Education; 2002.

Legal material

The details necessary for the citing of a legal authority are: name of case; year and/or volume; abbreviated name of report series; first page no. These can be cited within the text. They are not included in the reference list unless important to an understanding of the work.

Legislation

The titles of Acts, Ordinances, Regulations, bylaws etc. should be cited exactly within the text. They are not included in the reference list unless important to an understanding of the work.

Unpublished material

Cite the details of the reference followed by 'Forthcoming'.

Tian D, Araki H, Stahl E, et al. Signature of balancing selection in Arabidopsis. *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A*. Forthcoming. 2002.

Electronic material

CD-ROM

Anderson SC, Poulsen KB. Anderson's electronic atlas of hematology [CD-ROM]. Philadelphia: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 2002.

Journal article on the Internet

Aboud S. Quality improvement initiative in nursing homes: the ANA acts in an advisory role. *Am J Nurs*. 2002 Jun [cited 2002 Aug 12];102(6). Available at: <http://www.nursingworld.org/AJN/2002/june/Wawatch.htm>

Monograph on the Internet

Foley KM, Gelband H, editors. Improving palliative care for cancer. Washington: National Academy Press; 2001 [cited 2002 Jul 9]. Available at: <http://www.nap.edu/books/0309074029/html/>.